

제 3 교시

외국어(영어) 영역

성명

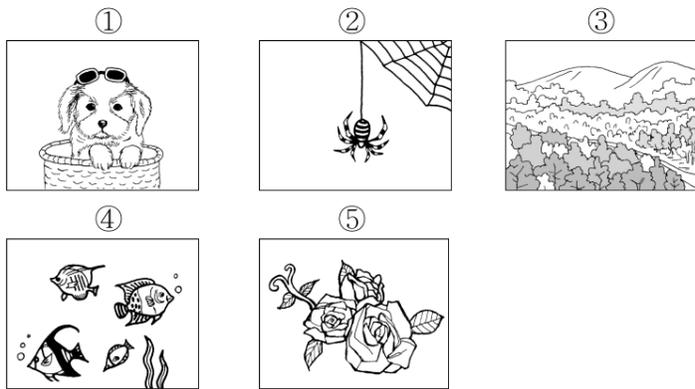
수험 번호

홀수형

- 먼저 문제지에 성명과 수험 번호를 정확히 기입하시오.
- 답안지에 수험 번호, 문형, 답을 정확히 표기하시오.
- 문항에 따라 배점이 다르니, 각 물음의 끝에 표시된 배점을 참고하시오. 1점과 3점 문항에만 점수가 표시되어 있습니다. 점수 표시가 없는 문항은 모두 2점씩입니다.

1번부터 17번까지는 듣고 답하는 문제입니다. 방송을 잘 듣고 답을 하기 바랍니다. 듣는 내용은 한 번만 방송됩니다.

1. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 선택할 컴퓨터 배경 화면을 고르시오. [1점]



2. 대화를 듣고, 두 사람이 대화하는 장소를 고르시오.

- ① 강변                      ② 등대 안                      ③ 고속철 안
- ④ 천문대 안                ⑤ 건물 옥상

3. 대화를 듣고, 두 사람이 하기로 한 일을 고르시오.

- ① 방 구하기                      ② 기숙사 신청하기
- ③ 도서관 가기                      ④ 이삿짐 옮기기
- ⑤ 친구 만나기

4. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 여자에게 부탁하는 일을 고르시오.

- ① 문단속하기                      ② 손님 맞이하기
- ③ 피아노 가르치기                      ④ 방송 녹화하기
- ⑤ 시간 맞춰 아이 재우기

5. 대화를 듣고, 남자에 대한 여자의 심정으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① indifferent                      ② delighted
- ③ angry                              ④ sympathetic
- ⑤ comfortable

6. 다음을 듣고, 남자의 요청으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 공개 구혼                              ② 재즈 밴드 소개
- ③ 음악 신청                              ④ 식당 예약
- ⑤ 결혼 반지 주문

7. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 여행한 기간과 총 여행 경비를 고르시오.

- ① 5 days, 200 dollars
- ② 5 days, 300 dollars
- ③ 6 days, 300 dollars
- ④ 6 days, 400 dollars
- ⑤ 7 days, 400 dollars

8. 대화를 듣고, 두 사람의 관계로 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 기자와 후보자                              ② 후보자와 후보자
- ③ 후보자와 주민                              ④ 공장주와 주민
- ⑤ 기자와 주민

9. 다음을 듣고, 학교에서 올해 계획하고 있는 행사를 고르시오.

- ① 교복 물려주기                              ② 헌 책 물려주기
- ③ 물 절약하기                              ④ 신입생 환영하기
- ⑤ 방학 중 봉사하기

10. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 전화를 건 목적으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 우편물을 확인해 달라고
- ② 아이를 치과에 데려가 달라고
- ③ 이메일을 보내 달라고
- ④ 사무실에 급히 와 달라고
- ⑤ 학부모 회의에 참석해 달라고

11. 대화를 듣고, 여자에 대한 설명과 일치하는 것을 고르시오.

- ① 요즘 영화에 단역으로 출연한다.
- ② 친구 Jon과 함께 영화에 출연했다.
- ③ 자신의 영화 출연을 뽐내고 있다.
- ④ 영화 배우의 꿈을 접으려 한다.
- ⑤ 영화 감독으로 활동 중이다.

12. 다음 그림의 상황에 적절하지 않은 대화를 고르시오.



- ①
- ②
- ③
- ④
- ⑤

13. 다음 일정표를 보면서 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

	Swimming Lessons	Free Swimming
MON - FRI	6 am - noon 5 pm - 8 pm	1 pm - 4 pm
SAT	6 am - noon	1 pm - 8 pm
SUN	No Lessons	6 am - 8 pm

Woman: \_\_\_\_\_

- ① I thought you could swim today.
- ② You can swim anytime on Sundays.
- ③ Thank you for the swimming lesson.
- ④ Why don't you try a different stroke?
- ⑤ We should swim together on Saturdays.

14. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Man: \_\_\_\_\_

- ① I didn't know you were on a diet.
- ② Yes, I need to become healthier.
- ③ You're certainly doing a great job.
- ④ Oh, come on. I know you can do it.
- ⑤ Great! I'll see you at the yoga class.

15. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Woman: \_\_\_\_\_

- ① I'm afraid I can't accept that.
- ② No, I've already changed.
- ③ Would you help me move the desk?
- ④ Thank you for cleaning my room.
- ⑤ Yes, it's your responsibility.

16. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Man:

- ① Don't worry. We'll take good care of him.
- ② I'm sure your son will win the race.
- ③ I'll visit him in the hospital next week.
- ④ Thank you for understanding.
- ⑤ I'm sorry he can't return for a month.

17. 다음의 상황 설명을 듣고, Eric의 어머니가 아들에게 할 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Eric's mother: Eric,

- ① I'm glad the foreign student is coming.
- ② you only think of yourself.
- ③ I promise it'll be OK next time.
- ④ it's a shame your grandparents can't come.
- ⑤ when will the principal return from Korea?

이제 듣기·말하기 문제는 끝났습니다. 18번부터는 문제의 지시에 따라 답을 하기 바랍니다.

18. 밑줄 친 This가 가리키는 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

This is generally used in summer for the circulation of air. In Korea, this helps to keep rooms cool and shaded. This also makes the interior of a room almost invisible from the outside. Yet this allows a person seated inside to see out, providing some privacy even when windows and doors are open. Hung above a door, this is designed to be rolled or lifted up. Because of its woven patterns and decorative metal hangers, this can also serve as a wall hanging.

- ① 병풍
- ② 문
- ③ 부채
- ④ 명석
- ⑤ 발

19. 밑줄 친 cross의 뜻으로 가장 적절한 것은?

No one should allow himself or herself to be emotionally hurt by anyone. But over the course of a friendship, even the most considerate people can make mistakes, resulting in misunderstandings. A relationship can suffer if the offender refuses to make the first move toward reconciliation. In this situation, it may be best if the offended person takes the initiative and tries to restore their friendship. This can be done by discussing why one person got cross or failed to understand the circumstances.

- ① confident
- ② forgetful
- ③ embarrassed
- ④ angry
- ⑤ confused

20. 다음은 사전에 제시된 어떤 어구에 대한 설명의 일부이다. 빈칸에 공통으로 들어갈 어구로 가장 적절한 것은?

1. to make someone disappointed by not doing something they are expecting you to do: *The kids will be \_\_\_\_\_ when they hear you can't come after all.*
2. to make someone or something likely to fail: *The whole system is \_\_\_\_\_ by the poor quality control.*
3. to allow someone or something to move to a lower position: *The thirsty traveler carefully \_\_\_\_\_ the bucket into the well.*

- |               |           |
|---------------|-----------|
| ① turned down | ② made up |
| ③ let down    | ④ cut off |
| ⑤ put away    |           |

[21~24] 다음 글을 읽고, 빈칸에 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

21. In everyday language, we talk of “my place,” “our home,” and “our neighborhood.” This is because we think of our home as our own private territory. People need a place of their own, where they can get away from others and feel a sense of being in charge. Even within families, we attach ourselves to our own territories. For example, the kitchen tends to “belong” to the one who prepares the meals. We like to have our own workrooms and our own bedrooms, or at least our own side of the bed! People \_\_\_\_\_ their territories to emphasize where one ends and another begins. [1점]

- |               |             |
|---------------|-------------|
| ① personalize | ② globalize |
| ③ modernize   | ④ minimize  |
| ⑤ idealize    |             |

22. The great fault in John’s character was a strong dislike of all kinds of \_\_\_\_\_. This was not from a lack of diligence or perseverance. He would carry a shotgun on his shoulder for hours to shoot a few squirrels or wild pigeons, and he was always first to appear at local events. The women of the village used to count on him to run their errands, and he would never refuse to help a neighbor, even in the roughest work. As for taking care of his own family and keeping his farm in order, however, he found these tasks impossible. In a word, John was ready to attend to anybody’s business but his own.

- |                  |                   |
|------------------|-------------------|
| ① domestic duty  | ② hard work       |
| ③ hunting events | ④ local festivals |
| ⑤ public service |                   |

23. Thanks to the printing press, the display of royal power could now be depicted in printed pictures, which were sold cheaply and in large quantities. Crowning ceremonies, court celebrations, and parades for military victories could now all be seen by common people who had never been to the capital. The state’s power was thus brought closer to the people. Even the king himself could now be seen by them as he was \_\_\_\_\_, too. The pictures showed people what their ruler looked like. Not surprisingly, kings ensured that they presented themselves as impressively as possible, with all the glory of their dignity and power.

- |                          |                         |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| ① regarded as mysterious | ② thought to be common  |
| ③ represented visibly    | ④ changed into a tyrant |
| ⑤ considered unworthy    |                         |

24. Whether it is a business-to-business transaction or a retail sale, e-commerce shifts the balance of power in favor of the customer. This happens because \_\_\_\_\_. Instead of spending hours driving around comparison shopping, a Web shopper can quickly gather information about products and sellers almost anywhere. Businesses have found that the real distance between producers and consumers has disappeared. In this new economic situation, the buyer is king. If one seller cannot deliver a superior product at a competitive price in real time, another seller will. The realization that any business can directly reach a final consumer is changing the relationships among producers, wholesalers, distributors, retailers, and consumers.

- |  |
|--|
| ① consumption has increased                        |
| ② the Web reduces distances                        |
| ③ similar goods are often sold at similar prices   |
| ④ finding out what consumers want can be difficult |
| ⑤ packaging is also an important sales factor      |

25. 다음 글에 나오는 Mike의 심경 변화를 가장 잘 나타낸 것은?

Watching Uncle Fred rowing the boat so strongly and so easily along, Mike began to feel more and more jealous of him. His pride began to whisper that he could do it. The little boy asked again, “Please, I want to row now.” With a smile Fred said, “It’s not as easy as it looks.” But he handed him the oars, knowing the water was shallow. The boy pulled the oars back, made a great dig at the water, and missed the surface altogether. He fell back and grabbed at the side of boat. Instantly it turned over. The struggling boy was gripped by Fred who was already standing in the water. Carried to the shore in his uncle’s arms, the boy could not even look at him.

- |             |   |          |             |   |         |
|-------------|---|----------|-------------|---|---------|
| ① angry     | → | bored    | ② proud     | → | worried |
| ③ envious   | → | ashamed  | ④ resentful | → | nervous |
| ⑤ confident | → | peaceful |             |   |         |

26. 꿀에 관한 설명 중, 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

Honey has been used since very ancient times because it was the only way early man could get sugar. It was used by the ancients to make a medical beverage called "mead," a mixture of honey with wine and other alcoholic drinks. In Egypt, it was used in making mummies. In ancient India, it was used to preserve fruit and to make cakes and other foods. There are also hundreds of ways in which honey is used today. For example, it gives flavor to fruits, candies, and baked goods. It has been used in healing wounds and cuts. It has also been used in hand lotions, in cigarettes, in antifreeze, and even as the center of golf balls!

- ① 고대 인류가 설탕을 제조하는 다양한 방법 중의 하나였다.
- ② 꿀술(mead)의 재료로 사용된 것은 근대에 이르러서이다.
- ③ 고대에 의료 목적으로는 사용되지 않았다.
- ④ 담배와 골프공 재료로는 사용된 적이 없다.
- ⑤ 상처를 치유하거나 로션을 제조하는 데 사용된다.

27. 밑줄 친 combine에 관한 설명 중, 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

The combine relieved farmers of much of the burden of harvest. It enabled farmers to rescue crops which otherwise might have been lost. The combine was first developed for use in countries where the climate was suitable for grain production. It was said that the climate in such countries as the British Isles was totally unsuitable for its use. However, this was not true. Combines work in quite damp conditions. The use of a combine resulted in a big reduction in the time and labor required to harvest a given crop because only one or, at the most, two men were needed to operate the machine. Other labor required to transport the grain to storage was not excessive.

- ① 수확량의 손실을 경감시켰다.
- ② 영국에서는 사용에 적합하지 않다고 여겨졌다.
- ③ 기후가 습한 나라에서도 사용할 수 있다.
- ④ 노동력과 노동 시간을 크게 감소시켰다.
- ⑤ 수확한 곡물의 수송 부담을 가중시켰다.

28. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

Commercials on TV tell us all the time that we can change ourselves. ① In thirty seconds, actors on commercials can get ② thinner, prettier, and richer. But this fantasy world only ③ sets up us for a fall. We hear about the wonderful changes people can make in their lives, and we want to duplicate those results. But when we try and ④ are not quickly rewarded, we actually ⑤ wind up feeling worse than we did before we started. The problem is that change is possible, but it takes years to achieve the desired outcome.

29. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 올바른 것끼리 짝지은 것은?

Many public figures have hired speech writers for political or business purposes. You may have heard such well-known phrases as "Read my lips" or "A kinder, gentler nation." A female professional speech writer (A) with creating these phrases, capturing abstract ideas and putting them into practical language. The very existence of speech writers like her causes many politicians or business people (B) that if they just hire a good speech writer, they will become memorable speech makers overnight. Unfortunately, that assumption is wrong. In reality, speech writers cannot make their clients great, or even good, speakers.

- | (A)           |      | (B)      |
|---------------|------|----------|
| ① credits     | ---- | think    |
| ② credits     | ---- | to think |
| ③ is credited | ---- | think    |
| ④ is credited | ---- | to think |
| ⑤ is credited | ---- | thinking |

30. 다음 (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 골라 짝지은 것은?

My father used to have a great build when he was younger. But a lot of beer (A) have / has gone down since then and now he is very fat. He insists on sitting around the house in his swimming (B) trunk / trunks. When my friends come over, I'm embarrassed. My mother doesn't like it, either. Every now and then she says, "Harold, go and put on a robe." But he pays no attention. My father is wonderful and I love all 220 pounds of him, but do you think he should sit in the living room in his swimwear when I have (C) company / a company?

- | (A)    |      | (B)    |      | (C)       |
|--------|------|--------|------|-----------|
| ① has  | ---- | trunk  | ---- | company   |
| ② has  | ---- | trunks | ---- | company   |
| ③ have | ---- | trunk  | ---- | company   |
| ④ have | ---- | trunks | ---- | a company |
| ⑤ have | ---- | trunk  | ---- | a company |

31. 다음 글의 분위기로 가장 적절한 것은?

A fine powder filled the air and touched their cheeks. The snow made everything look so different. The brother and sister would not have known that it was the same forest. However, they set out bravely and took the path that seemed most promising, holding on to each other and pretending cheerfulness. Night fell, and they soon lost all sense of time. The snow was getting so deep that they could hardly drag their little legs through it, and the trees were thicker and more like each other than ever. There seemed to be no end to this forest, no difference in it, and worst of all, no way out.

- ① exciting                      ② peaceful                      ③ romantic
- ④ threatening                      ⑤ monotonous

32. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

The ozone layer, however, is being destroyed.

If you spend lots of time outdoors, you probably know that "SPF 30" is a rating for sunscreen. ( ① ) The higher a sunscreen's Sun Protection Factor (SPF), the longer you can be exposed to sunlight before your skin gets burned. ( ② ) The earth also has a sunscreen which is called ozone. ( ③ ) A band of ozone high above the earth shields the planet from the sun's harmful ultraviolet (UV) rays. ( ④ ) As a result, more UV rays strike the earth. ( ⑤ ) Exposure to harmful rays can cause skin cancer in humans, destroy plants, and kill ocean plankton.

33. 다음 글을 쓴 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은? [1점]

Thank you for taking time to discuss with me both my career goals and the needs of your organization. I appreciate your offering me a position as a receptionist.

Unfortunately, I must decline your offer at this time. As I mentioned when we met, I am eager to put my newly acquired travel agent skills to work and would like to begin as an assistant travel agent.

I am, nevertheless, sad that we will not be working together. I hope you will understand my decision.

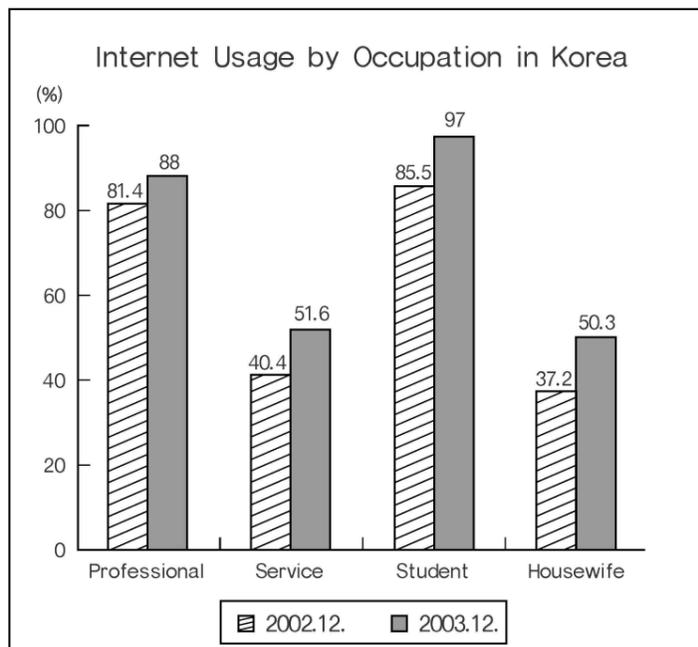
- ① 초청하려고    ② 거절하려고    ③ 질책하려고
④ 지원하려고    ⑤ 추천하려고

34. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Distance learning has recently become prominent in the field of further education. However, much about the processes and the participants involved is yet to be fully understood. Although new technologies give educational institutions access to new students, they provide little meaningful information about those students. Despite the fact that the prime focus has been placed on the role of technology in distance learning, experienced educators insist that technology in itself is not as important as other factors. Instead, they identify learner motivation, teacher responsiveness, and the accessibility of study materials, as being of greater importance in the distance learning context.

- ① Factors in Distance Learning
② Demands of Distance Learning
③ Needs for Responsive Teachers
④ Participants in Distance Learning
⑤ Technology of Educational Processes

35. 다음은 2002년 12월과 2003년 12월, 우리나라의 직업별 인터넷 사용률을 나타낸 도표이다. 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?



- ① Students in December 2003 showed a greater Internet usage rate than professionals in December 2003.
② The Internet usage rate for professionals was the second highest in December 2002, followed by that for people in the service industry.
③ The relative ranking of the Internet usage rates by occupation remained unchanged.
④ The increase in the Internet usage rate for housewives was greater than that for people in the service industry.
⑤ By December 2003, all four occupations had failed to show an increase in the Internet usage rate from a year earlier.

[36~37] 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

36. With all of the recent changes, it is surprising that newspapers are doing as well as they are. Though more people are watching television and reading magazines, local papers are still in business. They work hard to meet local interests and needs, reporting local news and sports and showing pictures that are of local interest. Local papers also include something that newspapers still do best - advertising. Newspaper advertising has increased in the last few decades, especially local advertising and "classified" or private and personal advertising. Many people read local newspapers, especially for the advertisements of local products and businesses.

- ① 대중 매체에서 광고의 역할
② 신문이 직면한 위기
③ 지역 신문의 기원과 발달사
④ 지역 신문이 살아남은 이유
⑤ 중앙 일간지의 성장 과정

37. Even the advent of technology has not changed the fact that we are biological creatures ruled by our biological clocks. We are not alone in this. Our basic instinct to sleep each day to recharge our physical batteries is shared by animals and plants in various ways. The owl, for example, sleeps during the day and hunts at night, while some flowers can be observed to close when the sun goes down. Just like them, we need to follow our natural demands and respect our biological clocks. Whether we like it or not, we are controlled by, rather than in control of, natural forces.

- ① the need to control technology
- ② the modern tendency to resist basic instincts
- ③ the importance of biological clocks in our lives
- ④ the way to recharge our physical batteries
- ⑤ the life cycles of animals and flowers

38. 다음은 신문 기사를 읽고 독자가 편집장에게 보낸 글이다. 빈칸 (A)에 쓸 내용으로 가장 적절한 것은? [3점]

Dear Editor:

I read with interest the proposal to add four floors to the downtown public library building at a cost of \$5.3 million. I am extremely concerned, however, that no plans have been made to improve user access.

(A)

At present there are only a handful of street parking spaces near the library, but you would be lucky to find one free. I wonder how many policy-makers have driven around and around searching for a parking place. How many have walked five or six blocks carrying a back-breaking load of books? It is utterly useless to spend \$5.3 million on a facility that only a few will have access to.

- ① Despite this, please be informed that you are very much in my thoughts during this time of difficulty.
- ② I'm looking forward to seeing the correction in the next edition of the paper.
- ③ I am writing to congratulate you on your excellent coverage of the local street expansion issue.
- ④ Because of this, hundreds of thousands of books will be all but inaccessible to the general public.
- ⑤ Last year, your contributions helped more than 3,000 students achieve their dream of a higher education.

39. 다음은 콜론(:)의 용법에 대한 설명이다. 아래 글에서 쉼표(,)를 콜론으로 바꿔야 할 곳으로 가장 적절한 것은?

The colon is used to introduce lists, series, and explanations of what comes before it.

**Example** *Maria's class schedule is as follows: English, history, and math.*

Called a pine snake east of the Mississippi, the bullsnake  
 ①  
 puts on quite a show when it feels threatened. The snake  
 swells up, hisses loudly, vibrates its tail, and even bites.  
 ②  
 Fortunately, its bite is not poisonous and a victim will recover  
 ③  
 from it physically, if not emotionally. Bullsnakes primarily  
 ④  
 live in these dry habitats, sandhills, deserts, and open woods.  
 ⑤

40. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

Most of us, it seems, would simply prefer things to remain the same — the present situation looks more appealing. We are afraid of rocking the boat. Accordingly, the present day, with all its faults, is generally more reassuring than a doubtful future. Yet it is clear to me that we are living in a period of rapid change and that during such periods we become especially prone to feelings of nostalgia and fear of change. Reminding ourselves of “the good old days” offers a convenient way for us to cling to some fantasy of order and control, but it is no more than that.

- ① 사람들은 나이가 들수록 통제받는 것을 싫어한다.
- ② 사람들은 현 상태를 유지하고자 하는 성향이 있다.
- ③ 사람들은 나이가 들면 어려웠던 시절을 그리워한다.
- ④ 현실에 대한 불만이 만족스러운 미래를 창조한다.
- ⑤ 과거와 현재와 미래는 분리해서 생각할 수 없다.

41. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

Patients often ask me, "Why is everything I enjoy bad for me?" Well, that's not necessarily true, although it often seems that way. For example, you may eat all the chocolate you like as long as your body can stand the extra calories. Do you like eggs? If your cholesterol level is normal, you may have three, four or even five eggs a week. People react differently to cholesterol in the diet. In some, it raises the blood levels, while in others, it does not. So, if you love eggs and chocolate, eat some. Just don't go overboard.

\* blood level: 혈류 속의 콜레스테롤, 알코올 등의 농도

- ① 자신의 체질에 맞는 음식은 즐겨라.
- ② 청소년기에는 열량이 높은 음식을 섭취하라.
- ③ 건강에 나쁘다고 알려진 음식은 멀리하라.
- ④ 콜레스테롤이 많은 음식은 피하라.
- ⑤ 체중 조절을 위해 당분 섭취를 줄여라.

[42~43] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

The picture storybook is an invitation to begin reading. It is a primary source of involvement, offering a way for the young child to approach a book, to visualize a story, and to revisit the story. The tellers of these tales create stories that can be easily remembered and appeal to young children by means of text and illustrations. These mutually supporting elements are often seen as separate aspects, each telling the tale in its own way. This has given rise to the name "twice-told tales."

\_\_\_\_\_, for the young child, there is no separation of text and pictures, which are as interdependent as the lyrics and melody that make up a song. Children, unlike adults, view both as vital to the meaning of the story. When a child is undecided about whether she likes the illustrations or the text better, therefore, we can be sure that a good match has been achieved. The best picture books thus contain words and pictures which complement each other and are dependent upon each other to the point that one would be ineffective without the other.

42. 위 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 이야기는 두 번 들려줄 때 효과가 높다.
- ② 아이들은 그림 동화책에서 그림만 보는 경향이 있다.
- ③ 그림 동화책에 수록된 이야기들은 구전된 것이다.
- ④ 그림 동화책의 이야기는 노래 가사로 많이 사용된다.
- ⑤ 그림 동화책에서 글과 그림은 상호 유기적인 관계이다.

43. 위 글의 밑줄 친 곳에 들어갈 말로 알맞은 것은?

- ① Therefore                      ② Moreover                      ③ In conclusion
- ④ However                        ⑤ For example

[44~45] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Cleanliness is next to godliness, we are taught, but is it possible to become so clean that it's not good for us? That's the question posed by Dr. Levy. All that washing with new antibacterial soaps may be damaging our immune systems, he says. He contends that it is killing helpful germs and encouraging the growth of super bacteria.

Dr. Levy longs for the old days when children built strong immune systems by getting dirty. He wants us to use the cleaners our parents trusted: plain soap and water. Dr. Levy says he has seen no evidence to show that antibacterials benefit health.

"Our passion for protecting ourselves from every germ, every dog hair, and every piece of dust might be a waste of time," Dr. Levy warns. We are fast becoming a society with immune systems so fragile that even the unpleasantness and misfortunes of daily life knock us out. We know now, more than ever, that trying to protect ourselves from every germ isn't possible.

44. 위 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Cleanliness Is Healthiness
- ② Wash Your Hands with Soap
- ③ Soap: The Only Solution
- ④ Bacteria as Our Enemy
- ⑤ Stop the War on Bacteria

45. 위 글의 밑줄 친 posed와 같은 의미로 쓰인 것은?

- ① The problem posed in the math test was hard to solve.
- ② He was broke, but he posed as a rich man.
- ③ The six foreign ministers posed for photographs.
- ④ The policy posed a threat to jobs in the coal industry.
- ⑤ The actress signed autographs and posed for her fans.

[46~47] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

(A) Suppose you have a tight pair of red shoes. Whenever you wear them, they hurt. So you want to take them off the minute you put them on.

(B) In the same way, negative reinforcement tells your child only what will bring on pain. In this case, the red shoes are replaced by a feeling of being ignored or of stress resulting from unexplained punishment. The negative reinforcement tells the child what not to do, without indicating what he or she should do.

(C) The use of negative reinforcement, therefore, is not a good way of bringing up children, since it gives them no information about desirable behavior. Because of this, parents are advised to practice positive reinforcement in order to give the child guidance regarding alternative courses of action.

(D) This discourages you from wearing the red shoes. Every time you want to wear your red suit, you look at those red shoes. The act of putting on the red shoes is painful, however, so that behavior is suppressed. This is an example of negative reinforcement.

\* reinforcement: 강화

46. 위 글에서 (A)에 이어질 내용을 글의 흐름에 따라 알맞게 배열한 것은? [3점]
- ① (B) - (C) - (D)                      ② (B) - (D) - (C)  
 ③ (C) - (D) - (B)                      ④ (C) - (B) - (D)  
 ⑤ (D) - (B) - (C)
47. 위 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?
- ① 빨간 신발은 부정적 사고를 형성한다.  
 ② 발이 아픈 것은 부정적 강화 행위이다.  
 ③ 정신적 스트레스는 긍정적 강화를 유도한다.  
 ④ 부정적 강화를 통해 긍정적인 행동 변화를 기대할 수 있다.  
 ⑤ 바람직한 행동 변화는 긍정적 강화를 통해 이루어진다.

[48~50] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

(a) ~~An old gentleman~~ had been hired by a young town councilman to clear away the sand from the pools of water up in the mountain that fed the spring flowing through their town. With faithful, silent regularity,

(b) he patrolled the hills, removed the leaves and branches, and cleared away the sand that would otherwise have choked and contaminated the fresh flow of water. The village soon became a popular resort for vacationers. Graceful swans floated along the clear spring, the mill wheels turned day and night, and the view from restaurants was picturesque beyond description.

Years passed. One evening the town council held its meeting. As they reviewed the budget, one man's eye caught the salary figure being paid to the obscure keeper of the spring. Said (c) the keeper of the purse, "Who is this old man? Why do we keep him on year after year? For all we know, (d) the strange ranger of the hills is not doing anything. He isn't necessary any longer." So they decided to dispense with the old man's services.

In early autumn, the trees began to shed their leaves. Small branches fell into the pools, hindering the rushing flow of sparkling water. A few days later, the water turned yellowish brown. Within another week, a foul smell was detected. The mill wheels moved more slowly and ground to a halt. The swans left, as did the tourists.

Immediately, the embarrassed council called an urgent meeting. Realizing **their gross error** in judgment, they rehired (e) the old keeper of the spring, and within a few weeks, the spring began to clear up. The wheels started to turn, and life returned to the town.

48. 위 글이 시사하는 바를 가장 잘 나타낸 것은?
- ① Tomorrow never comes.  
 ② Don't bite the hand that feeds you.  
 ③ Two heads are better than one.  
 ④ Good fences make good neighbors.  
 ⑤ A rolling stone gathers no moss.
49. 위 글의 내용으로 보아, 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중에서 나머지 넷과 가 리키는 바가 다른 하나는?
- ① (a)            ② (b)            ③ (c)            ④ (d)            ⑤ (e)
50. 밑줄 친 **their gross error**가 뜻하는 의미로 가장 적절한 것은?
- ① 노인에게 임금을 준 것            ② 예산을 검토한 것  
 ③ 의회를 소집한 것                    ④ 노인을 해고시킨 것  
 ⑤ 노인을 다시 고용한 것

\* 확인 사항

○ 답안지의 해당란에 필요한 내용을 정확히 기입(표기)했는지 확인 하시오.